# Module 2: Best practice on farm to factory handling of grains

### Best practices to handle traditional grains at factory level -Human resource requirements for a grain processor





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# Personnel required by a grains processing business

- Business management (Founders)
- Food scientist
- Electrical/mechanical engineer
- Operations
- Quality control
- Accounting and finance
- Sales and marketing staff
- Loss control clerks at warehouse and factory
- Factory workers



## **Functions of key personnel**

#### Food scientist:

New product development, Product improvement, Formulations/recipe development

### **Electrical/mechanical engineer:**

Machine repair Maintenance and servicing

#### **Operations:**

Sourcing grains Sourcing packaging and other inputs Product logistics and distribution



## **Functions of key personnel**

#### **Quality control:**

Quality assurance Quality control Food safety Adherence to standards

### Accounting and finance:

Bookkeeping Filing tax returns Costing products

**Loss control clerks:** Record keeping for loss control



- Some functions can be outsourced to 3<sup>rd</sup> party service providers, e.g. extension services, loss control clerks, accountants, sales representatives.

- Technology can help manage certain functions e.g., managing sales representatives and merchandising using digital solutions.

- Small businesses typically have the business owners and employees perform more than one function.

Once you have your team operational, let's pay attention to the equipment in the next chapter of this training